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Mathematical Problems in Imaging, Statistical Mechanics and Related Topics

6. AUTHOR(S)

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13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 words)

During the duration of this grant I did carry out work on a few loosely related areas, including diffuse tomography, the phase problem in X-ray crystallography, some relations between the Darboux process applied to orthogonal polynomials and the electrostatic interpretation of their zeros, and a number of specific problems related to the bispectral problem. This last one is an area that I initiated about a decade ago starting from a concrete problem in medical imaging. This field has made contact with several unrelated fields in mathematics, ranging from wave propagation, cumulative rings of differential operators, etc. I expect that some of these topics will continue to be of interest to the Air Force, although some of the efforts may have to be redirected. As an example I notice that my initial work on Diffuse Tomography could become of some relevance to work being done at the Air Force Research Laboratory at Kirkland AFB, in the Advanced Optics and Imaging Division by Dr. Charles Matson.

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Final report AFOSR Contract FDF 49620-96-1-0127

"Mathematical Problems in Imaging, Statistical Mechanics and Related Topics" for the period 4/1/96-6/30/99.

PI F. Alberto Grunbaum

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My work continues to be centered at the crossroads between "inverse problems" in areas of biomedical interest including X-ray, Magnetic Resonance and Optical tomography on the one hand and a number of mathematical developments in areas like mathematical physics and signal processing. My research program is a two-pronged approach aimed at identifying important areas in "real-life" imaging that are ripe for improved mathematical treatment. In certain cases this has given rise to new mathematical developments that should eventually find useful applications. This work has proved useful in other inverse problems arising for instance in radar detection, noninvasive evaluation, and could be useful in the general problem of seeing through turbid media.

I give below a list of the most recent material that has resulted from this contract.

List of submitted publications

F.A.Grunbaum, I.Pacharoni and J.A.Tirao
Matrix valued spherical
functions associated to the complex projective plane.
Submitted for publication

F. A. Grunbaum
Discrete models of the harmonic oscillator and a discrete analog
of Gauss' hypergeometric equation
Submitted for publication

F. A. Grunbaum
Electrostatic interpretation for the zeros of certain polynomials
and the Darboux Process.
Submitted for publication

List of recent publications

F. A. Grunbaum

Variations on a theme of Heine and Stieltjes: an electrostatic interpretation
of the zeros of certain polynomials, J. of Computational and Applied Math. 99
(1998) 189-194

F.A.Grunbaum and L.Haine

Associated Polynomials, Spectral matrices
and the Bispectral problem.
Methods and applications of Analysis, vol 6 No.6 (2000), pp 209-224

F.A. Grunbaum and L. Haine

The Wilson bispectral involution: some elementary
examples, in P. Clarkson and F. Nijhoff (editors) Symmetries and Integrability
of Difference Equations (Canterbury 1996) London Math. Soc. Lecture Note Series
255, Cambridge U. Press 1999 353-369

F.A.Grunbaum, L.Haine and E.Horozov

Some functions that generalize
the Krall Laguerre polynomials.
J. Computational and Applied Mathematics 106 (1999) 271-297

F. A. Grunbaum and L. Haine

On a q-analog of the string equation
and a generalization of the classical
orthogonal polynomials, in L. Vinet and J.F. van Diejen (editors) Algebraic
Methods and q-Special functions, CRM Proc. Lecture Notes, vol 22, American
Math Soc., Providence, 1999, 171-181

Some papers by other authors that are related to my recent work

L.Haine and P.Iliev

The bispectral property of a q-deformation
of the Schur polynomials and the q-KdV hierarchy.
J. Phys A : Math. Gen. 30 (1997) 7217-7227

L. Haine and P. Iliev

Commutative rings of difference
operators of an adelic flag
manifold, to appear in IMRN (International Math Research Notes)

G. Wilson

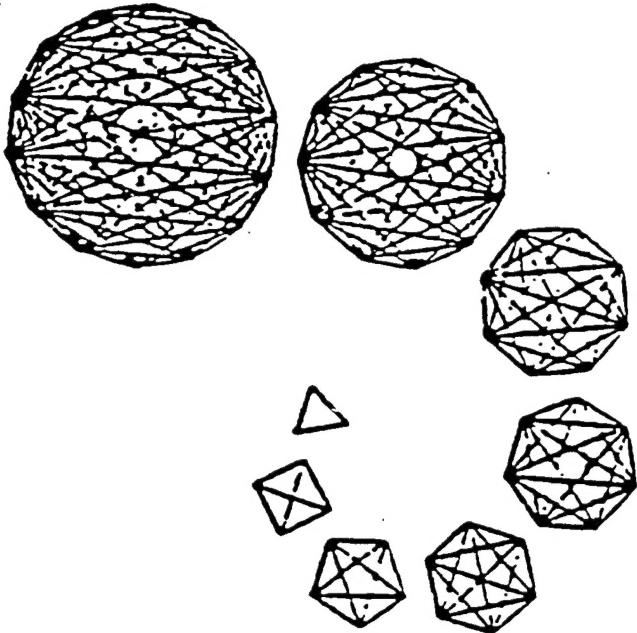
Collisions of Calogero-Moser Particles and an Adelic Grassmannian,
with an appendix by I.G. Macdonald) Inventiones Math. (1998) vol 133 1-41.

G. Wilson

Bispectral Symmetry, the Weyl algebra, and Differential Operators
on Curves, Proc. of the Steklov Inst. of Mathematics vol 225, (1999) 141-147.

Y.Berest and G.Wilson

Classification of Rings of Differential
Operators on Affine Curves, IMRN (1999) No.2 105-109



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Dr. Grunbaum,

Subject grant has expired. ONR/Seattle has initiated closing procedures.
Please provide your final technical report so my office can complete the
closing process.

Final Technical - The technical report should be submitted to the
appropriate technical or program officer at AFOSR. Submit ONLY transmittal
letter, not the whole final technical report to ONR.

Your cooperation in the timely submission of this report will be
appreciated. If you have any questions please contact me.

Thanks,
Alice

Alice M. Jeffres
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